

**Table A. Estimated total employment by citizenship and sector:
2012 - 2023**

Year/ Quarter	Total employment			"Public" sector employment			"Private" sector employment			Domestic workers	
	Total	Bahraini	Non-Bahraini	Total	Bahraini	Non-Bahraini	Total	Bahraini	Non-Bahraini	Total	Non-Bahraini
2012: Q1	606,914	142,648	464,266	57,402	49,073	8,329	460,888	93,575	367,313	88,624	88,624
Q2	617,258	145,638	471,620	60,344	51,932	8,412	466,790	93,706	373,084	90,124	90,124
Q3	627,124	145,829	481,295	60,659	51,926	8,733	473,904	93,903	380,001	92,561	92,561
Q4	635,717	146,739	488,978	61,147	52,243	8,904	479,273	94,496	384,777	95,297	95,297
2013: Q1	647,578	147,781	499,797	61,934	52,848	9,086	487,320	94,933	392,387	98,324	98,324
Q2	661,867	152,245	509,622	65,681	56,535	9,146	495,837	95,710	400,127	100,349	100,349
Q3	667,132	151,895	515,237	66,198	56,665	9,533	498,232	95,230	403,002	102,702	102,702
Q4	666,629	152,473	514,156	66,811	56,865	9,946	496,090	95,608	400,482	103,728	103,728
2014: Q1	661,527	153,525	508,002	66,998	56,988	10,010	489,326	96,537	392,789	105,203	105,203
Q2	667,112	154,611	512,501	66,635	56,817	9,818	494,372	97,794	396,578	106,105	106,105
Q3	676,845	155,189	521,656	67,027	56,831	10,196	502,821	98,358	404,463	106,997	106,997
Q4	687,147	156,338	530,809	67,360	57,119	10,241	512,076	99,219	412,857	107,711	107,711
2015: Q1	694,909	156,429	538,480	67,242	57,061	10,181	518,921	99,368	419,553	108,746	108,746
Q2	710,296	158,437	551,859	67,190	57,237	9,953	532,741	101,200	431,541	110,365	110,365
Q3	717,218	158,182	559,036	67,416	57,171	10,245	538,800	101,011	437,789	111,002	111,002
Q4	725,113	158,328	566,785	67,539	57,130	10,409	546,572	101,198	445,374	111,002	111,002
2016: Q1	743,290	160,883	582,407	66,698	56,432	10,266	565,590	104,451	461,139	111,002	111,002
Q2	754,863	159,711	595,151	66,205	56,174	10,031	577,655	103,537	474,118	111,002	111,002
Q3	769,878	157,426	612,452	65,441	55,473	9,968	593,435	101,953	491,482	111,002	111,002
Q4	787,190	157,119	630,071	64,959	54,952	10,007	611,229	102,167	509,062	111,002	111,002
2017: Q1	767,292	156,782	610,510	64,719	54,719	10,000	603,156	102,063	501,093	99,417	99,417
Q2	763,618	157,261	606,357	64,683	54,800	9,883	598,877	102,461	496,416	100,058	100,058
Q3	761,312	157,639	603,673	64,389	54,536	9,853	598,547	103,103	495,444	98,376	98,376
Q4	763,112	158,415	604,697	64,493	54,613	9,880	599,714	103,802	495,912	98,905	98,905
2018: Q1	770,709	158,376	612,333	63,842	53,977	9,865	603,340	104,399	498,941	103,527	103,527
Q2	760,275	158,814	601,461	63,662	53,932	9,730	604,761	104,882	499,879	91,852	91,852
Q3	755,243	158,187	597,056	63,314	53,688	9,626	601,769	104,499	497,270	90,160	90,160
Q4	762,393	159,161	603,232	63,582	53,947	9,635	608,220	105,214	503,006	90,591	90,591
2019: Q1	752,949	153,932	599,017	58,905	49,271	9,634	606,302	104,661	501,641	87,742	87,742
Q2	749,142	153,103	596,039	56,180	46,712	9,468	605,518	106,391	499,127	87,444	87,444
Q3	747,617	152,912	594,705	55,458	46,130	9,328	605,073	106,782	498,291	87,086	87,086
Q4	749,434	153,708	595,726	56,107	46,883	9,224	605,824	106,825	498,999	87,503	87,503
2020: Q1	748,524	156,746	591,778	56,618	47,435	9,183	603,796	109,311	494,485	88,110	88,110
Q2	738,967	156,809	582,158	57,121	47,787	9,334	601,395	109,022	492,373	80,451	80,451
Q3	706,767	153,853	552,914	57,295	47,846	9,449	574,064	106,007	468,057	75,408	75,408
Q4	695,132	152,678	542,454	57,431	47,993	9,438	564,707	104,685	460,022	72,994	72,994
2021: Q1	693,371	153,757	539,614	57,281	47,998	9,283	563,094	105,759	457,335	72,996	72,996

Year/ Quarter	Total employment			"Public" sector employment			"Private" sector employment			Domestic workers	
	Total	Bahraini	Non-Bahraini	Total	Bahraini	Non-Bahraini	Total	Bahraini	Non-Bahraini	Total	Non-Bahraini
Q2	689,838	155,747	534,091	57,554	48,129	9,425	559,652	107,618	452,034	72,632	72,632
Q3	674,142	155,778	518,364	57,532	48,246	9,286	544,966	107,532	437,434	71,644	71,644
Q4	688,188	158,029	530,159	57,855	48,651	9,204	557,863	109,378	448,485	72,470	72,470
2022: Q1	707,737	159,700	548,037	58,203	49,093	9,110	575,855	110,607	465,248	73,679	73,679
Q2	724,762	161,430	563,332	58,419	49,465	8,954	591,447	111,965	479,482	74,896	74,896
Q3	736,054	161,612	574,442	58,543	49,761	8,782	601,257	111,851	489,406	76,254	76,254
Q4	746,145	163,471	582,674	58,891	50,242	8,649	609,547	113,229	496,318	77,707	77,707
2023: Q1	766,874	161,848	605,026	58,492	49,959	8,533	629,517	111,889	517,628	78,865	78,865
Q2	770,129	161,101	609,028	57,593	49,432	8,161	633,636	111,669	521,967	78,900	78,900

Source: Data extracted from files submitted by Expatriate Management System (LMRA-EMS), General Organisation for Social Insurance (GOSI), Pension Fund Commission (PFC), and Civil Service Bureau (CSB) monthly data files to LMRA. Labour Force Survey 2004. For details see "Estimation of Employment and wages (tables A and B)" in the Documents section of the website.

- Notes:**
1. Data for 2006 Q2 is that of 2006 April and for 2006 Q3 is that of 2006 August.
 2. From 2008 Q2 onward, "Public sector" for Non-Bahraini workers refers to workers in the "Government sector" of the Expatriate Management System (EMS) of LMRA. Correspondingly, "Private Sector" for Non-Bahraini workers refers to the sum of "Commercial" and "Non-Commercial, Non-Government" (NCNG) sectors of LMRA's EMS system.
 3. Male population includes persons with unrecorded sex attribute.
 4. Details may not add up to totals due to rounding error. Also, data from this table may differ from totals obtained from other tables in the series (Tables A1, A2, A06, A07, A10 and A99).
 5. The drop in number of domestic workers in Q2 2018 is due to data cleansing of domestic records during Q2 at LMRA
 6. From the period 2019 Q1 onwards the Domestic permit counts, have been reviewed to include the domestic workers holding Active work permit in addition to In-progress permits issued with a residence permit. The count also includes domestic permits due for renewal that have not been terminated or cancelled by the employer.

